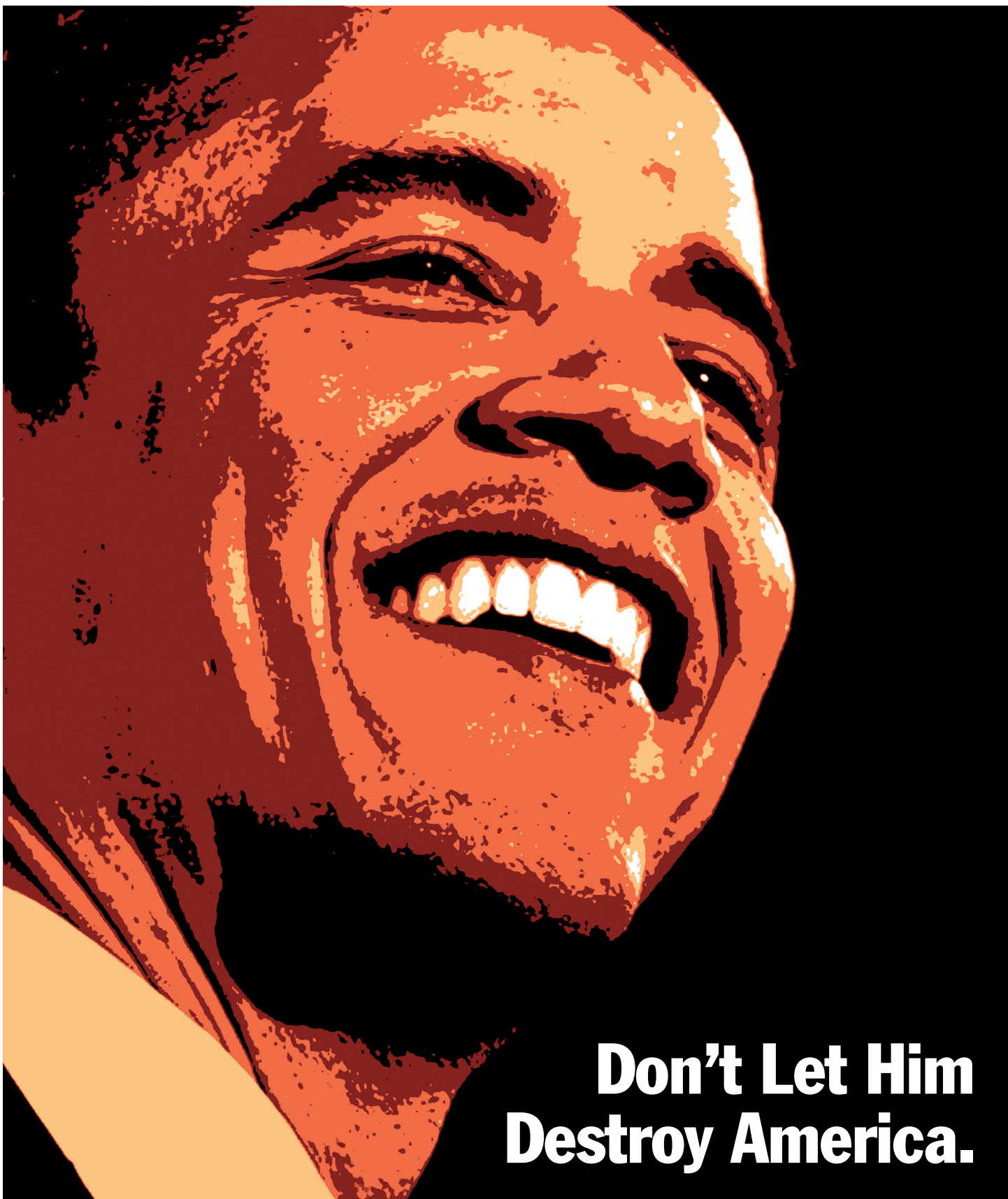




**Don't Let Him
Destroy America.**

RESIST!